

GLOBAL 10



Unit I: Ancient World and Early Civilizations

Chapter 4: The First Age of Empires

Section 4.1: The Egyptian and Nubian Empires

Section 4.2: The Assyrian Empire

Section 4.3: The Persian Empire

Chapter 4: First Age of Empires, 1570 B.C. – 200 B.C.

Section 1: The Egyptian and Nubian Empires

Hyksos: _____

New Kingdom: _____

Hatshepsut: _____

Thutmose III: _____

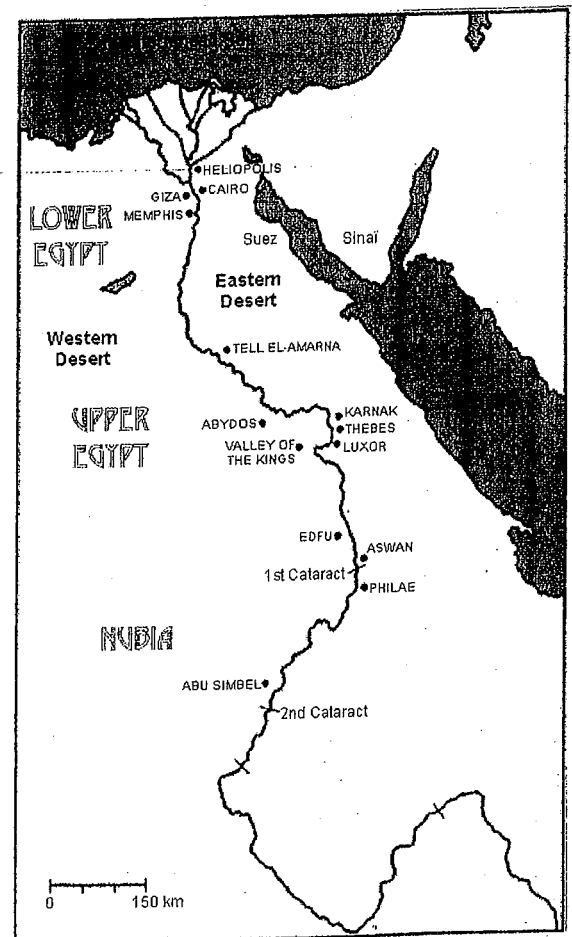
Nubia: _____

Ramses II: _____

Kush: _____

Piankhi: _____

Meroe: _____



Golden Age of MEROË

Nomadic Invaders Rule Egypt

ASSYRIA

Piankhi Captures Egypt

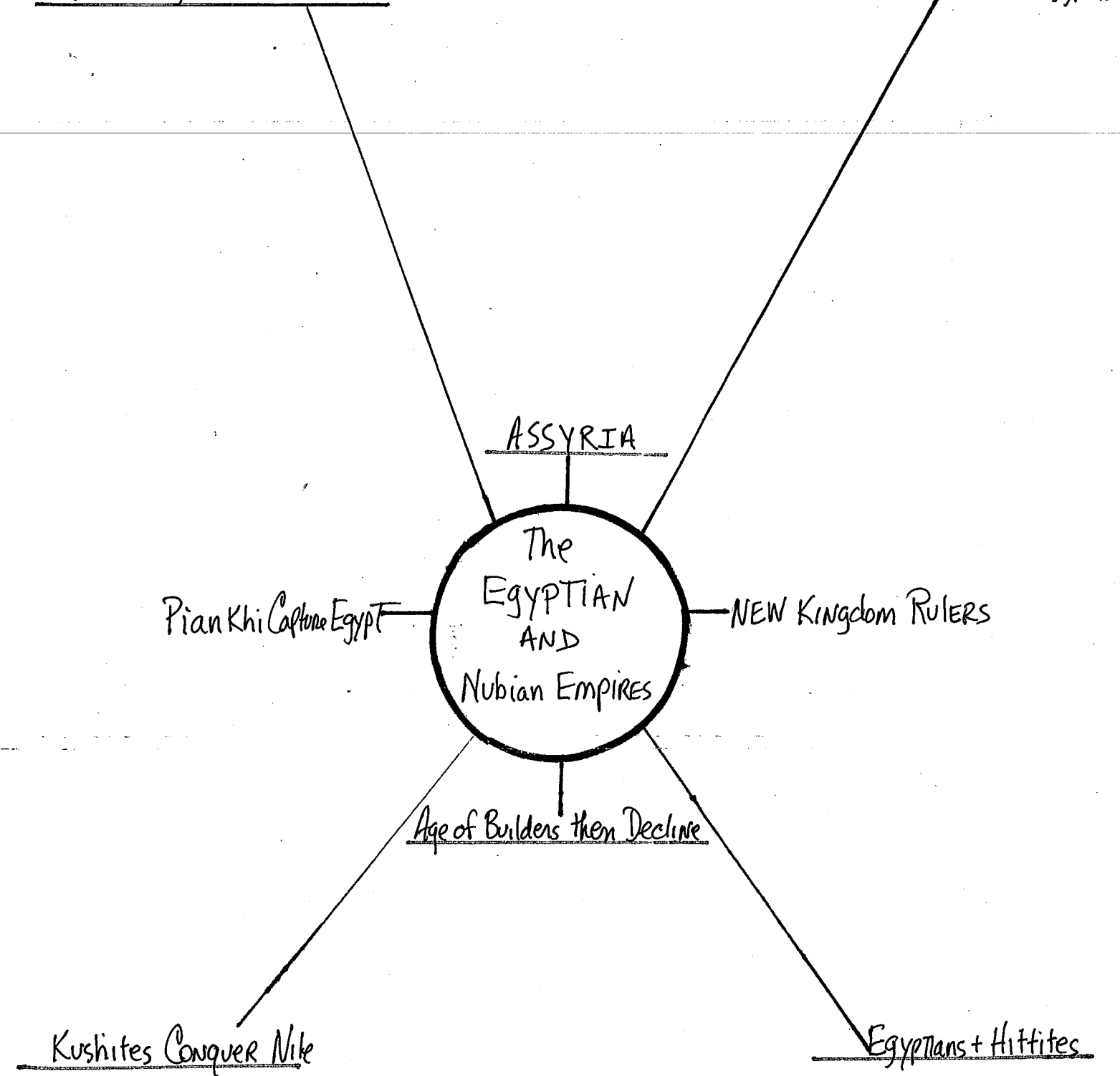
The
EGYPTIAN
AND
Nubian EMPIRES

NEW Kingdom RULERS

Age of Builders then Decline

Kushites Conquer Nile

Egyptians + Hittites



Section 2: The Assyrian Empire

Assyria: _____

Sennacherib: _____

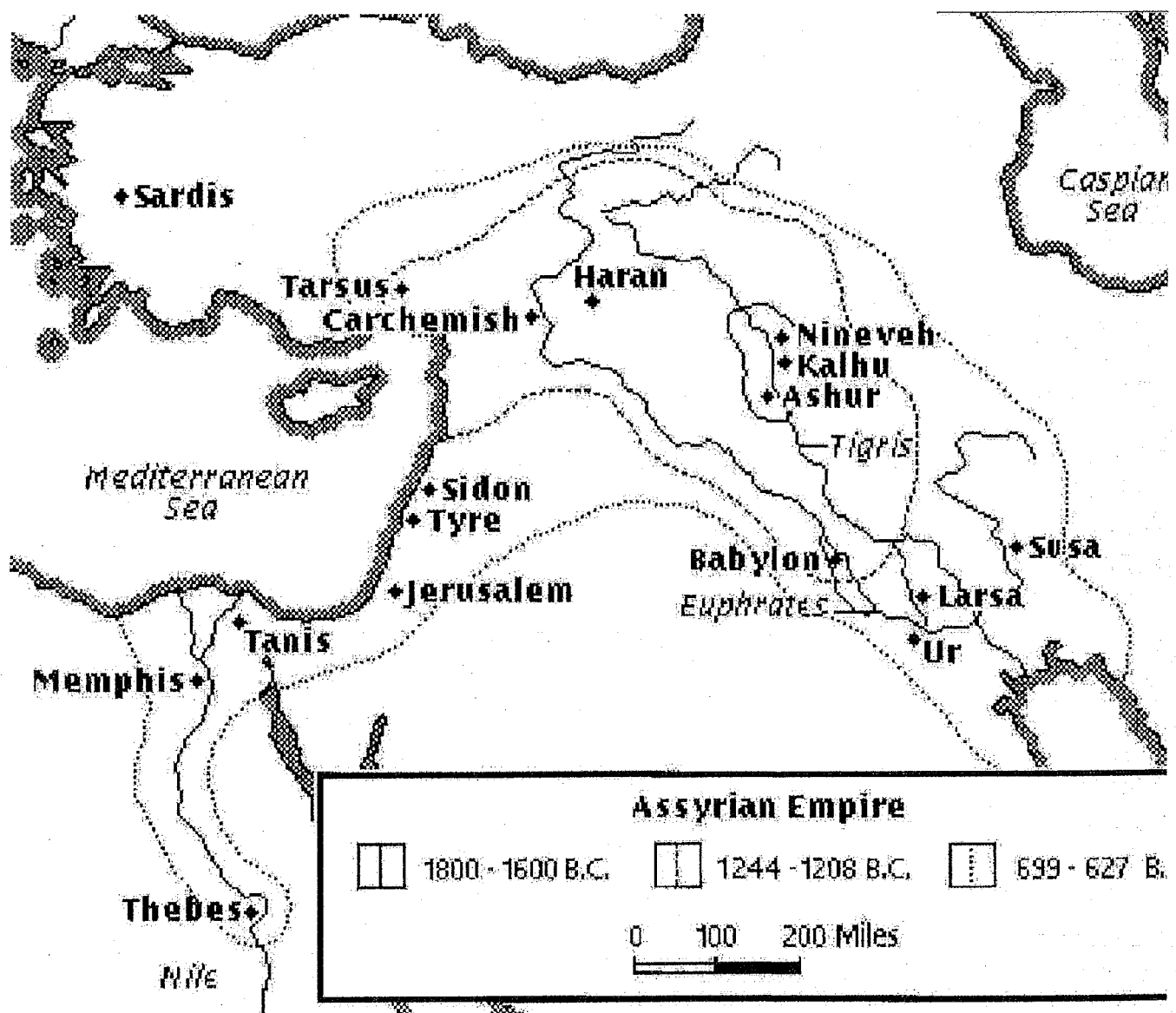
Nineveh: _____

Ashurbanipal: _____

Medes: _____

Chaldeans: _____

Nebuchadnezzar: _____



NEBUCHADNEZZAR

Military Machine

EMPIRE DECLINES

EMPIRE CRUMBLES

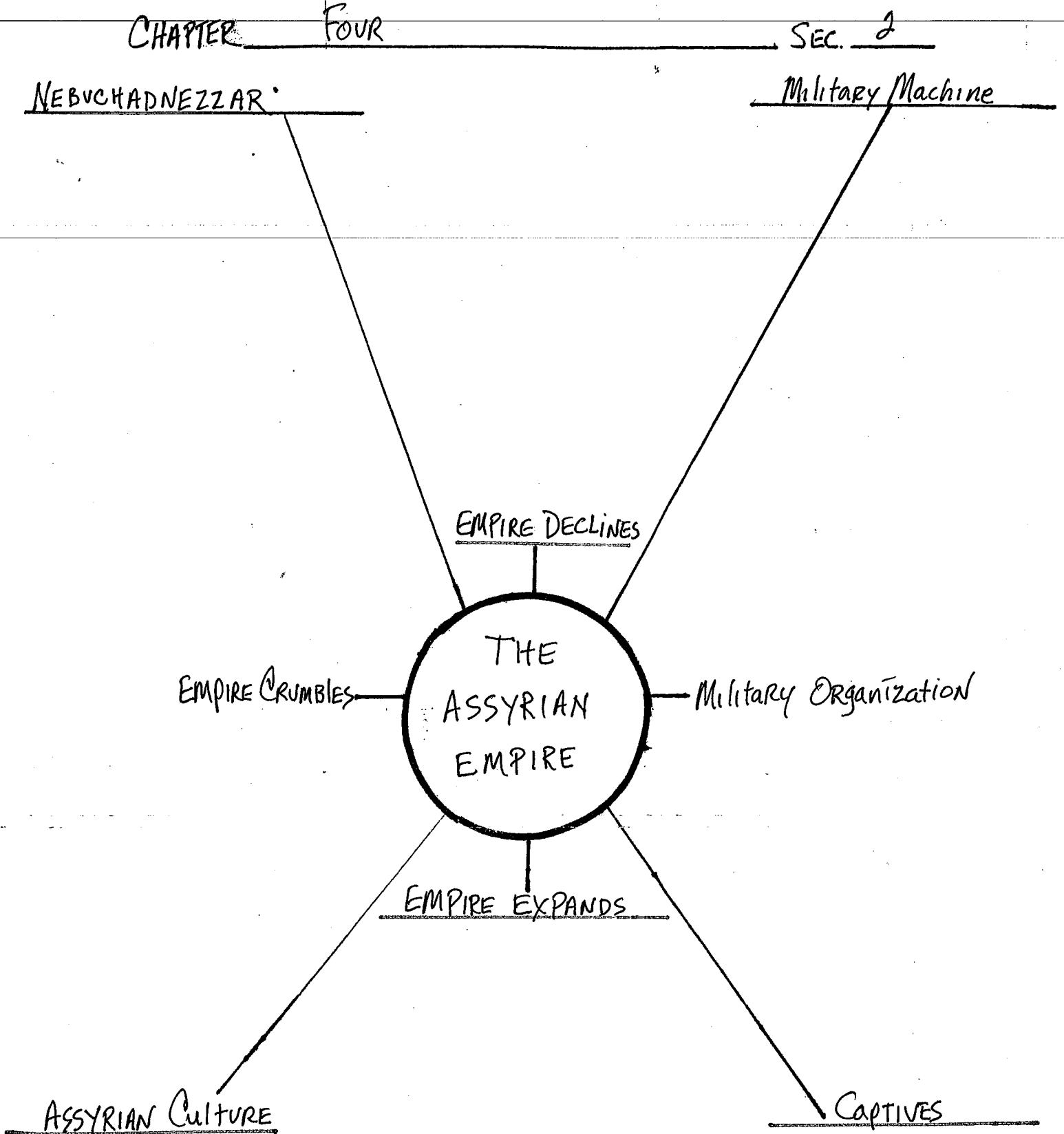
THE
ASSYRIAN
EMPIRE

Military Organization

EMPIRE EXPANDS

ASSYRIAN CULTURE

CAPTIVES



Section 3: The Persian Empire

Cyrus:

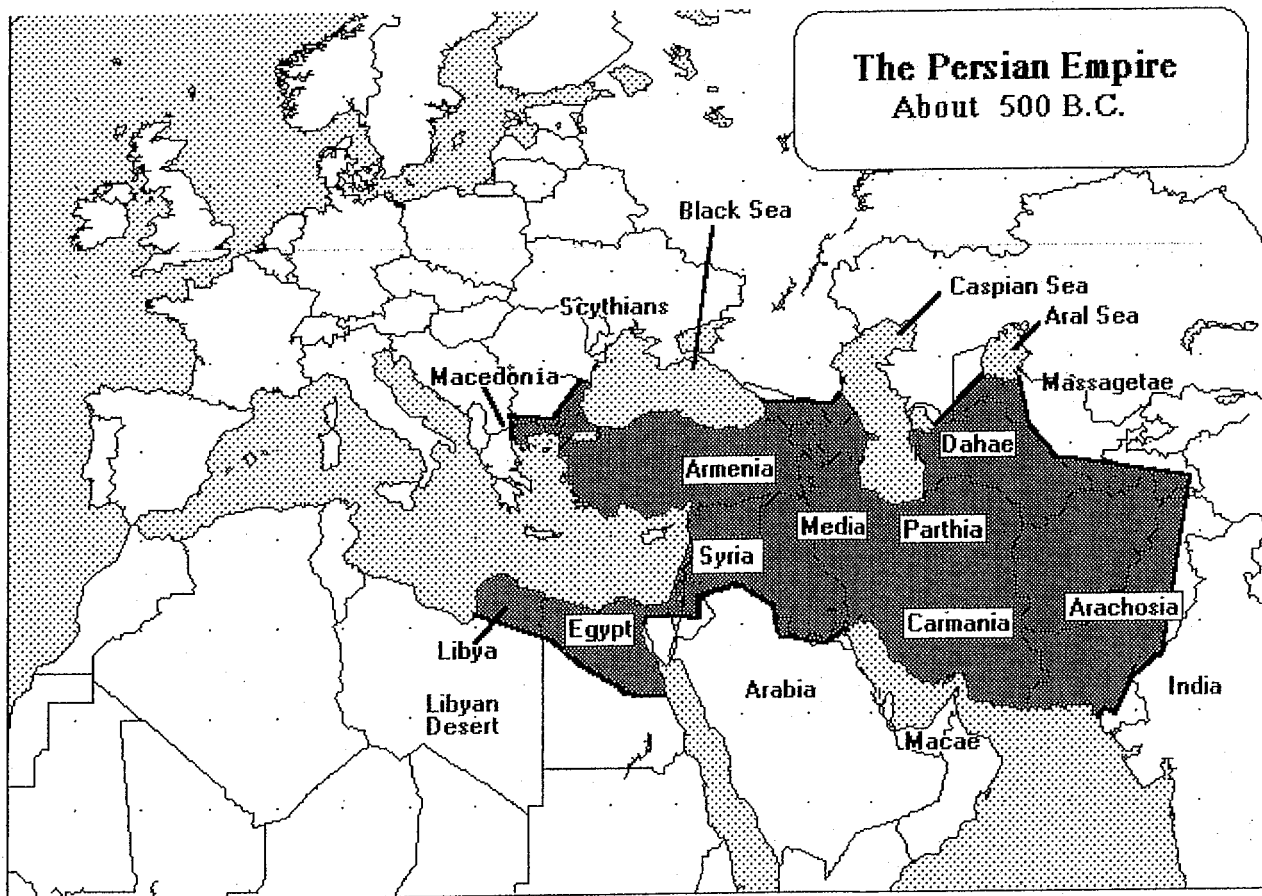
Cambyeses:

Darius:

satrap:

Royal Road:

Zoroaster:



Political Order

The Rise of Persia

The Persian Legacy

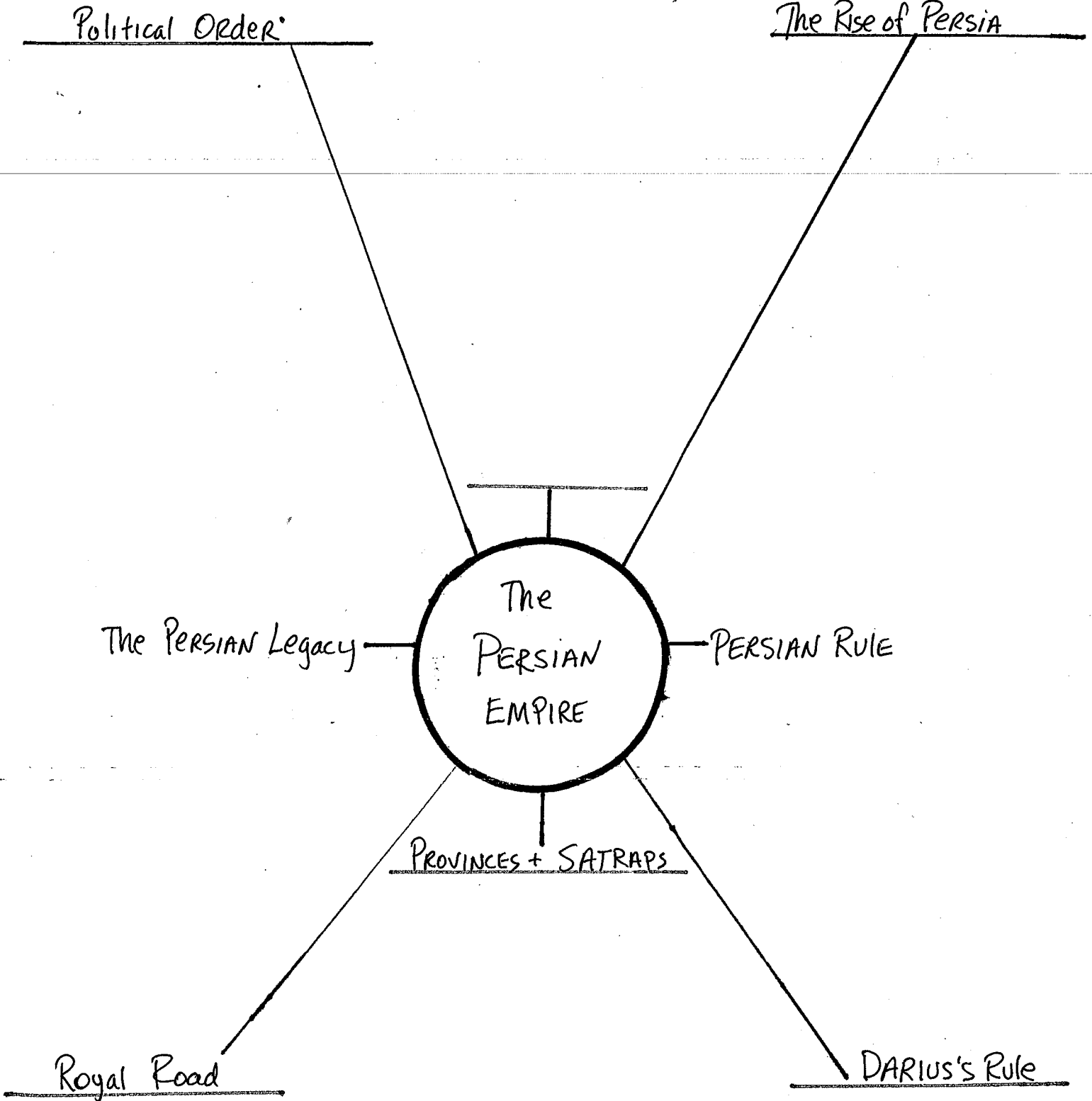
The
PERSIAN
EMPIRE

PERSIAN RULE

PROVINCES + SATRAPS

Royal Road

DARIUS's Rule



Chapter 4: First Age of Empires

Be able to identify and explain the basic facts of the following empires:

- Egyptian
 - Who was Hatshepsut?
 - Why was Ramses II important?
 - Why did the Egyptian empire decline?
- Assyrian
 - Why are the Assyrians known for military strength & glorification?
 - What were some non-military achievements of the Assyrians?
 - Why did the Assyrians decline?
- Persian
 - Who were they and where did they come from?
 - How was Persian rule different from other empires?
 - What were the achievements of the Persians?
 - What religion originated with the Persians? What important idea did it teach??

Glossary**CHAPTER 4 First Age of Empires****astronomy** Study of heavenly bodies**conquests** Acts of conquering or taking over**dominate** Has control over**nobles** Wealthy landowners just below the level of emperor or king**province** Outside territory controlled or ruled by another area or country**reign** Rule by a king or other power**unifies** Brings together as one**Valley of the Kings** Place where New Kingdom pharaohs built tombs**ziggurat** Step-shaped pyramid**AFTER YOU READ****Names and Terms****A. Write the name or term in each blank that best completes the meaning of the paragraph.****bureaucracy****Legalism****autocracy****Confucius****Shi Huangdi**

After the warring states period in China, new ideas were formed. Many of these came from an important thinker named **1**_____. He wanted to organize society around five basic relationships. He also favored creating a **2**_____ in the government. More ideas about changing government came from **3**_____. This way of thinking urged rich rewards for those who carried out their duties and strong punishments for those who did not. The leader of the Qin Dynasty and the new emperor of China, **4**_____, also had strong ideas about government. He established an **5**_____, a government in which the ruler has unlimited power.

B. Write the letter of the name next to the description that explains it best.**a. Cyrus****b. Sennacherib****c. Nineveh****d. Darius****e. Nebuchadnezzar**____ **1.** Persian ruler and builder of the Royal Road____ **2.** Founder of the Persian empire____ **3.** Capital of Assyria____ **4.** Chaldean king who restored Babylon____ **5.** Assyrian king and warrior

AFTER YOU READ (cont.)**CHAPTER 4** First Age of Empires**Main Ideas**

1. What was Meroë?

2. What did Nebuchadnezzar accomplish?

3. Name three things for which Cyrus might be remembered.

4. Explain the ideas of Zoroaster.

5. Name the five relationships that Confucius said people should work at.

Thinking Critically

Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

1. Explain the relationship of Kush to Egypt.

2. How did Shi Huangdi unite his empire?